

Appendix Table A-1.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Age Group by State: 2007(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹ (percent)							
	18 to 24 years	Margin of error ² (±)	25 to 34 years	Margin of error ² (±)	35 to 64 years	Margin of error ² (±)	65 years or older	Margin of error ² (±)
United States . . .	33.6	0.2	26.0	0.2	10.3	0.1	10.7	0.1
Alabama	31.9	1.5	22.7	1.2	9.5	0.5	7.6	0.6
Alaska	38.9	3.5	25.6	2.8	8.9	1.3	15.3	3.0
Arizona	38.5	1.3	28.8	0.9	12.9	0.5	11.7	0.7
Arkansas	30.7	1.8	18.9	1.6	8.4	0.6	7.2	0.9
California	37.2	0.5	35.1	0.4	14.8	0.2	17.5	0.4
Colorado	31.9	1.5	24.2	1.3	8.5	0.4	9.4	0.7
Connecticut	34.7	1.7	26.1	1.2	8.9	0.5	11.1	0.6
Delaware	33.6	2.9	21.0	2.5	10.5	1.2	10.6	1.7
District of Columbia	40.7	4.2	30.5	2.8	18.5	1.7	12.5	2.4
Florida	34.2	0.7	27.7	0.7	11.7	0.3	11.6	0.4
Georgia	36.2	1.2	27.4	1.1	11.6	0.4	12.8	0.6
Hawaii	37.7	2.6	39.3	2.1	16.9	1.2	19.1	1.6
Idaho	27.9	1.9	14.5	1.6	6.1	0.7	5.9	0.8
Illinois	33.1	0.8	25.4	0.6	10.1	0.3	10.3	0.4
Indiana	27.7	1.0	17.3	0.9	6.9	0.4	6.7	0.4
Iowa	21.8	1.5	11.5	1.0	4.7	0.4	3.3	0.4
Kansas	23.8	1.7	16.3	1.3	5.7	0.4	5.0	0.6
Kentucky	32.1	1.7	21.7	1.4	8.9	0.6	8.9	0.8
Louisiana	35.2	1.3	25.5	1.0	11.0	0.5	10.8	0.8
Maine	31.5	3.0	14.6	2.1	5.6	0.8	7.1	1.2
Maryland	36.6	1.3	27.7	1.0	11.2	0.4	11.9	0.7
Massachusetts	35.7	1.3	30.2	1.2	10.3	0.4	11.0	0.7
Michigan	29.6	0.9	24.3	0.7	9.2	0.3	8.0	0.4
Minnesota	27.6	1.1	16.3	0.9	5.4	0.3	4.7	0.5
Mississippi	35.8	1.9	24.4	1.7	10.1	0.7	7.4	0.9
Missouri	30.4	1.1	17.9	1.0	7.9	0.4	6.7	0.4
Montana	32.0	3.0	21.2	2.7	8.7	1.0	6.3	1.3
Nebraska	23.2	1.8	14.5	1.5	5.7	0.5	4.1	0.6
Nevada	37.9	2.2	23.1	1.4	11.9	0.7	15.3	1.2
New Hampshire	30.4	2.4	22.1	2.2	6.9	0.8	10.5	1.5
New Jersey	35.7	0.9	32.5	1.0	11.2	0.4	14.4	0.6
New Mexico	34.5	1.9	25.1	1.5	12.0	0.8	10.2	1.2
New York	35.7	0.7	34.9	0.5	12.7	0.2	13.9	0.4
North Carolina	31.9	1.2	20.1	0.8	8.5	0.4	7.7	0.5
North Dakota	16.4	2.5	9.6	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.0	0.9
Ohio	30.6	0.9	20.9	0.8	7.8	0.3	7.9	0.4
Oklahoma	28.6	1.3	18.5	1.1	8.9	0.6	6.4	0.7
Oregon	33.2	1.7	21.6	1.3	9.0	0.5	9.1	0.7
Pennsylvania	33.7	0.8	23.4	0.6	7.9	0.3	8.4	0.3
Rhode Island	35.2	2.9	31.1	2.6	9.8	1.0	11.0	1.3
South Carolina	37.3	1.7	22.5	1.3	9.7	0.5	8.6	0.7
South Dakota	26.7	2.9	16.8	2.8	6.0	0.8	3.4	0.8
Tennessee	33.9	1.2	22.8	1.1	9.7	0.5	9.4	0.6
Texas	34.5	0.6	27.1	0.5	11.8	0.2	12.9	0.4
Utah	31.4	1.7	22.4	1.4	8.6	0.7	8.9	1.1
Vermont	34.2	3.7	18.5	2.4	6.7	1.0	7.3	1.3
Virginia	33.5	1.3	24.2	0.9	9.3	0.4	10.8	0.6
Washington	35.0	1.2	21.9	1.0	8.9	0.4	10.0	0.7
West Virginia	34.2	2.3	21.7	1.8	8.5	0.8	7.6	1.1
Wisconsin	26.9	1.1	16.1	0.8	6.1	0.3	5.4	0.5
Wyoming	34.6	4.4	19.1	3.2	7.1	1.3	6.6	1.9

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults. Percentages are based on the total population of adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey.

Appendix A-2.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Age Group by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹ (percent)							
	18 to 24 years	Margin of error ² (±)	25 to 34 years	Margin of error ² (±)	35 to 64 years	Margin of error ² (±)	65 years or older	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	35.3	0.2	30.5	0.2	11.9	0.1	10.9	0.2
Alabama	34.1	1.5	27.9	1.3	11.9	0.5	8.7	0.7
Alaska	35.9	2.8	22.5	2.9	9.7	1.1	9.3	2.0
Arizona	36.8	1.4	29.6	1.3	13.2	0.6	10.0	0.8
Arkansas	33.9	1.9	24.1	1.5	11.8	0.8	6.9	0.7
California	37.0	0.5	39.3	0.5	16.2	0.2	17.4	0.4
Colorado	34.0	1.4	23.8	1.2	8.8	0.4	8.6	0.7
Connecticut	38.9	1.4	33.9	1.7	9.9	0.6	10.8	0.8
Delaware	36.1	3.4	28.4	2.5	12.7	1.1	10.0	1.7
District of Columbia	37.3	3.9	34.3	2.1	17.9	1.7	10.8	2.0
Florida	36.2	1.0	37.1	0.8	15.9	0.4	13.9	0.5
Georgia	35.6	1.2	31.5	0.9	13.2	0.4	13.0	0.7
Hawaii	41.9	2.4	41.7	2.3	21.4	1.4	19.8	1.5
Idaho	28.6	2.7	20.0	2.2	8.3	1.0	6.5	1.2
Illinois	35.6	0.9	31.3	0.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	0.4
Indiana	32.9	1.2	23.9	1.1	9.1	0.4	7.9	0.6
Iowa	27.6	1.8	16.8	1.2	6.7	0.5	4.9	0.6
Kansas	28.4	1.5	20.3	1.1	7.8	0.5	6.2	0.8
Kentucky	33.7	1.4	26.0	1.1	10.4	0.6	7.5	0.6
Louisiana	35.7	1.2	29.6	1.5	13.4	0.6	9.3	0.6
Maine	36.9	3.1	22.0	2.7	6.8	0.9	7.4	1.3
Maryland	40.7	1.4	36.1	1.0	13.0	0.5	12.8	0.7
Massachusetts	34.1	1.1	31.8	1.0	10.5	0.5	10.4	0.6
Michigan	33.3	0.8	29.5	0.7	10.5	0.3	8.1	0.5
Minnesota	30.8	1.1	20.6	0.9	6.3	0.4	4.4	0.3
Mississippi	36.8	2.0	31.3	1.8	13.8	0.9	9.6	1.0
Missouri	32.4	1.3	22.4	0.9	9.3	0.5	7.2	0.6
Montana	32.6	2.5	22.2	3.0	7.4	1.1	4.4	0.9
Nebraska	25.5	2.1	18.9	1.6	6.3	0.6	4.2	0.7
Nevada	38.6	2.6	31.1	2.2	16.0	1.0	15.1	1.4
New Hampshire	40.0	2.7	22.4	2.1	7.3	0.8	8.1	1.1
New Jersey	36.6	1.1	38.0	0.8	12.5	0.4	14.0	0.6
New Mexico	33.3	2.4	30.1	1.8	13.1	0.8	10.1	1.2
New York	37.2	0.6	38.5	0.6	13.4	0.3	12.6	0.4
North Carolina	34.4	1.3	26.1	1.0	10.7	0.5	9.0	0.6
North Dakota	22.0	2.7	13.1	2.1	4.7	0.9	3.9	1.0
Ohio	32.3	0.8	24.6	0.8	9.1	0.3	7.2	0.4
Oklahoma	32.2	1.4	23.8	1.2	10.2	0.5	6.8	0.6
Oregon	33.6	1.7	25.4	1.3	10.3	0.5	7.7	0.7
Pennsylvania	37.6	0.9	29.4	0.8	9.8	0.3	9.2	0.4
Rhode Island	33.5	2.9	30.1	2.4	10.4	1.1	9.4	1.5
South Carolina	39.0	1.7	28.3	1.5	12.0	0.7	9.1	0.8
South Dakota	25.9	2.6	16.0	2.1	6.1	0.9	4.5	1.1
Tennessee	37.1	1.5	26.6	1.1	11.4	0.6	9.4	0.7
Texas	35.4	0.7	29.0	0.6	12.6	0.3	13.1	0.4
Utah	33.3	1.8	26.0	1.2	10.9	0.8	7.1	0.9
Vermont	34.8	3.5	20.3	2.5	6.2	1.0	4.9	1.0
Virginia	34.6	1.1	30.4	0.9	11.4	0.4	10.6	0.6
Washington	36.0	1.3	24.2	1.0	9.3	0.4	8.4	0.6
West Virginia	38.6	2.5	30.1	2.1	11.7	0.8	8.4	1.0
Wisconsin	31.2	1.2	20.8	1.0	6.6	0.4	5.0	0.4
Wyoming	26.4	3.5	16.9	3.1	7.7	1.2	5.7	2.0

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix A-3.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Age Group by State: 2007 and 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹							
	Percent change, 2011 less 2007							
	18 to 24 years	Margin of error ² (±)	25 to 34 years	Margin of error ² (±)	35 to 64 years	Margin of error ² (±)	65 years or older	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	*1.7	0.3	*4.5	0.2	*1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Alabama	*2.2	2.1	*5.2	1.6	*2.4	0.7	*1.1	0.9
Alaska	-3.0	4.5	-3.1	4.2	0.8	1.7	*-6.0	3.6
Arizona	-1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	*-1.7	1.1
Arkansas	*3.2	2.6	*5.2	2.1	*3.4	1.0	-0.3	1.1
California	-0.2	0.7	*4.2	0.6	*1.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6
Colorado	*2.1	2.1	-0.4	1.8	0.3	0.6	-0.8	1.0
Connecticut	*4.2	2.2	*7.8	2.1	*1.0	0.8	-0.3	1.0
Delaware	2.5	4.5	*7.4	3.6	*2.2	1.6	-0.6	2.4
District of Columbia	-3.4	5.7	*3.8	3.0	-0.6	2.4	-1.7	3.1
Florida	*2.0	1.2	*9.4	0.9	*4.2	0.5	*2.3	0.6
Georgia	-0.6	1.7	*4.1	1.3	*1.6	0.6	0.2	0.9
Hawaii	*4.2	3.5	2.4	2.7	*4.5	1.8	0.7	2.2
Idaho	0.7	3.3	*5.5	3.3	*2.2	1.2	0.6	1.4
Illinois	*2.5	1.2	*5.9	0.9	*1.7	0.4	0.1	0.6
Indiana	*5.2	1.6	*6.6	1.5	*2.2	0.6	*1.2	0.7
Iowa	*5.8	2.3	*5.3	2.1	*2.0	0.6	*1.6	0.7
Kansas	*4.6	2.3	*4.0	2.0	*2.1	0.6	*1.2	1.0
Kentucky	1.7	2.2	*4.4	1.7	*1.6	0.8	*-1.4	1.0
Louisiana	0.5	1.8	*4.1	1.7	*2.4	0.8	*-1.5	1.0
Maine	*5.4	4.3	*7.4	3.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.8
Maryland	*4.1	1.9	*8.5	1.3	*1.8	0.6	0.9	1.0
Massachusetts	-1.6	1.7	*1.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.9
Michigan	*3.8	1.2	*5.2	1.0	*1.4	0.4	0.1	0.6
Minnesota	*3.2	1.6	*4.3	1.6	*0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.6
Mississippi	1.0	2.8	*6.9	2.2	*3.7	1.1	*2.2	1.3
Missouri	*2.0	1.7	*4.5	1.3	*1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
Montana	0.6	3.9	1.0	4.0	-1.3	1.5	*-1.9	1.6
Nebraska	2.3	2.8	*4.4	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9
Nevada	0.7	3.4	*8.0	2.6	*4.1	1.2	-0.2	1.8
New Hampshire	*9.6	3.6	0.3	3.0	0.4	1.1	*-2.3	1.9
New Jersey	0.9	1.4	*5.5	1.1	*1.3	0.6	-0.4	0.8
New Mexico	-1.2	3.1	*5.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	-0.1	1.7
New York	*1.5	0.9	*3.6	0.7	*0.7	0.4	*-1.3	0.6
North Carolina	*2.5	1.8	*6.0	1.3	*2.2	0.6	*1.3	0.8
North Dakota	*5.6	3.7	*3.5	4.3	*2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
Ohio	*1.7	1.2	*3.7	1.1	*1.3	0.4	*-0.7	0.6
Oklahoma	*3.6	1.9	*5.3	1.8	*1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9
Oregon	0.4	2.4	*3.8	1.9	*1.3	0.7	*-1.4	1.0
Pennsylvania	*3.9	1.2	*6.0	1.0	*1.9	0.4	*0.8	0.5
Rhode Island	-1.6	4.1	-1.0	3.2	0.6	1.5	-1.6	2.0
South Carolina	1.7	2.4	*5.8	1.9	*2.3	0.9	0.5	1.1
South Dakota	-0.8	3.9	-0.8	4.5	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Tennessee	*3.2	1.9	*3.8	1.5	*1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9
Texas	0.9	0.9	*1.9	0.8	*0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6
Utah	1.9	2.5	*3.6	2.1	*2.3	1.1	*-1.8	1.4
Vermont	0.6	5.1	1.8	3.6	-0.5	1.4	*-2.4	1.6
Virginia	1.1	1.7	*6.2	1.2	*2.1	0.6	-0.2	0.8
Washington	1.0	1.8	*2.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	*-1.6	0.9
West Virginia	*4.4	3.4	*8.4	2.7	*3.2	1.1	0.8	1.5
Wisconsin	*4.3	1.6	*4.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.6
Wyoming	*-8.2	5.6	-2.2	4.8	0.6	1.8	-0.9	2.8

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18-24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 and 2011 American Community Surveys.

Appendix B-1.

Relationship to Householder¹ for Additional Adults² by State: 2007(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Relationship to householder ¹ (percent)									
	Child	Margin of error ³ (±)	Sibling	Margin of error ³ (±)	Parent	Margin of error ³ (±)	Other relative	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-relative	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States	45.5	0.3	8.0	0.1	10.2	0.1	16.4	0.1	19.9	0.2
Alabama	53.8	1.5	7.9	0.6	7.9	0.7	16.6	1.0	13.8	1.1
Alaska	44.2	3.3	8.1	1.6	9.4	2.4	13.8	2.3	24.5	2.8
Arizona	39.4	1.2	9.5	0.8	10.3	0.7	17.2	1.0	23.6	1.3
Arkansas	48.5	2.1	6.2	0.9	10.1	1.3	16.9	1.6	18.4	1.5
California	37.9	0.5	9.1	0.3	12.2	0.3	18.9	0.4	21.8	0.4
Colorado	41.2	1.3	7.3	0.8	8.7	0.7	14.9	0.9	27.9	1.4
Connecticut	49.4	1.6	7.3	0.9	11.5	0.9	14.3	1.0	17.5	1.3
Delaware	48.0	2.9	6.4	1.2	11.7	2.2	16.5	2.2	17.4	2.4
District of Columbia	38.7	3.3	8.7	1.8	6.3	1.7	16.6	2.4	29.8	3.0
Florida	40.0	0.8	7.1	0.4	12.7	0.4	17.5	0.6	22.7	0.7
Georgia	45.0	1.2	8.6	0.6	9.3	0.6	17.7	0.9	19.4	0.9
Hawaii	42.8	2.0	6.8	1.0	10.4	1.3	22.9	1.5	17.1	1.9
Idaho	42.7	2.5	7.0	1.3	8.0	1.4	16.3	2.0	26.0	3.0
Illinois	49.2	0.9	8.6	0.5	9.9	0.6	16.4	0.6	15.9	0.8
Indiana	51.8	1.1	7.3	0.6	9.3	0.7	14.1	1.0	17.5	0.8
Iowa	49.8	2.0	7.5	1.3	6.2	0.9	11.8	1.3	24.7	2.0
Kansas	47.9	1.9	7.5	1.1	7.9	1.0	13.7	1.2	23.1	1.7
Kentucky	52.7	1.6	7.4	0.8	9.1	0.9	15.5	1.1	15.4	1.3
Louisiana	53.0	1.3	7.9	0.8	8.3	0.7	16.7	1.0	14.2	1.0
Maine	50.7	3.0	5.9	1.3	8.4	1.5	10.3	1.6	24.8	2.8
Maryland	46.5	1.4	7.9	0.6	8.8	0.6	16.7	0.8	20.1	1.2
Massachusetts	45.2	1.2	7.3	0.6	9.4	0.8	13.7	0.8	24.4	1.2
Michigan	53.5	0.9	7.6	0.5	8.5	0.4	13.5	0.6	16.8	0.7
Minnesota	46.6	1.5	8.1	1.0	8.1	0.8	10.9	0.7	26.3	1.3
Mississippi	56.0	1.9	8.1	1.0	7.6	1.0	17.0	1.3	11.3	1.3
Missouri	51.8	1.4	7.5	0.7	8.9	0.7	15.0	0.9	16.8	1.2
Montana	43.1	3.0	6.6	1.5	9.1	2.3	12.3	1.9	28.9	2.7
Nebraska	46.8	2.9	8.1	1.7	6.4	1.2	12.4	1.6	26.3	3.1
Nevada	33.6	1.5	9.7	1.0	12.3	1.0	17.8	1.5	26.6	1.6
New Hampshire	46.6	2.9	4.1	1.0	9.2	1.5	14.5	1.7	25.7	2.8
New Jersey	47.6	1.1	7.8	0.5	12.5	0.6	16.8	0.7	15.3	0.8
New Mexico	48.2	2.1	8.2	1.0	9.0	1.2	16.8	1.5	17.8	1.6
New York	45.1	0.6	8.7	0.3	11.4	0.3	16.5	0.5	18.3	0.5
North Carolina	48.4	1.1	7.2	0.5	8.7	0.6	16.0	0.9	19.8	0.9
North Dakota	56.0	4.4	6.6	1.8	6.9	2.8	8.8	2.0	21.8	4.2
Ohio	55.8	0.9	6.2	0.4	8.5	0.6	12.7	0.6	16.9	0.7
Oklahoma	47.6	1.6	6.8	0.8	9.3	0.9	16.9	1.1	19.4	1.4
Oregon	38.9	1.4	7.2	0.7	9.5	0.9	14.4	1.1	30.0	1.8
Pennsylvania	55.8	0.8	7.2	0.5	9.6	0.5	13.2	0.5	14.2	0.5
Rhode Island	49.0	2.9	7.2	1.3	9.4	1.5	15.4	1.8	19.0	2.8
South Carolina	52.6	1.5	7.6	0.8	7.7	0.7	16.1	1.2	16.1	1.1
South Dakota	49.4	3.9	7.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	10.2	1.7	29.0	3.8
Tennessee	49.0	1.2	7.4	0.5	8.8	0.6	15.0	0.9	19.8	1.2
Texas	45.0	0.7	8.7	0.4	10.1	0.4	18.6	0.5	17.7	0.6
Utah	50.2	1.9	6.7	0.9	6.9	0.8	17.4	1.4	18.9	1.8
Vermont	43.4	3.8	4.6	1.2	8.5	2.0	13.0	2.8	30.4	3.4
Virginia	43.1	1.1	8.2	0.6	10.7	0.7	16.4	0.8	21.7	1.0
Washington	38.7	1.1	7.7	0.7	9.6	0.7	14.9	0.7	29.0	1.2
West Virginia	56.9	2.1	6.3	1.0	7.7	1.1	14.3	1.5	14.9	1.6
Wisconsin	49.5	1.4	7.5	0.9	8.7	0.9	11.2	0.8	23.1	1.1
Wyoming	45.5	5.4	7.2	2.4	5.9	2.1	13.3	3.0	28.2	5.0

¹ "Related" refers to persons related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption.² An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey.

Appendix B-2.

Relationship to Householder¹ for Additional Adults² by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Relationship to householder ¹ (percent)									
	Child	Margin of error ³ (±)	Sibling	Margin of error ³ (±)	Parent	Margin of error ³ (±)	Other relative	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-relative	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States	47.1	0.3	8.1	0.1	9.6	0.1	16.0	0.1	19.2	0.2
Alabama	55.4	1.4	8.2	0.8	7.6	0.7	15.8	1.0	13.1	0.9
Alaska	43.5	2.9	7.9	1.7	5.4	1.5	17.5	2.4	25.9	3.0
Arizona	44.9	1.4	8.2	0.8	9.5	0.8	16.1	1.0	21.3	1.1
Arkansas	50.8	2.0	6.8	0.9	7.2	0.9	19.2	1.4	16.0	1.3
California	40.0	0.5	9.2	0.2	11.4	0.3	18.4	0.3	21.0	0.4
Colorado	41.4	1.3	7.7	0.8	7.7	0.8	15.0	1.0	28.3	1.5
Connecticut	51.5	1.8	7.7	0.8	10.0	0.8	13.3	1.1	17.6	1.4
Delaware	48.4	2.5	7.4	1.5	8.7	1.6	17.0	2.4	18.6	2.7
District of Columbia	34.6	2.9	10.0	1.9	6.4	1.7	15.8	2.3	33.3	3.3
Florida	43.1	0.7	7.7	0.3	12.4	0.5	16.1	0.5	20.7	0.7
Georgia	46.1	1.0	9.1	0.6	9.8	0.6	17.5	0.9	17.6	0.9
Hawaii	42.7	2.2	7.1	1.0	9.6	1.1	25.4	1.5	15.2	1.4
Idaho	46.0	2.7	6.0	1.3	9.0	1.6	14.9	2.2	24.2	2.6
Illinois	50.0	0.8	9.2	0.5	9.6	0.5	15.0	0.5	16.3	0.7
Indiana	53.0	1.3	6.9	0.7	8.2	0.7	13.3	0.8	18.5	1.0
Iowa	52.9	1.9	7.0	0.9	7.0	0.9	11.8	1.1	21.2	1.5
Kansas	48.2	1.9	7.3	0.8	8.5	1.1	13.0	1.2	23.1	1.6
Kentucky	56.8	1.3	7.3	0.7	7.4	0.6	14.4	0.8	14.2	1.0
Louisiana	53.8	1.4	7.2	0.5	7.1	0.8	16.9	0.9	15.0	1.0
Maine	47.7	2.9	5.3	0.9	8.3	1.3	12.1	1.8	26.7	2.7
Maryland	49.0	1.1	7.2	0.5	8.6	0.6	15.1	0.7	20.1	1.0
Massachusetts	48.6	1.1	7.1	0.6	9.0	0.5	13.6	0.6	21.7	1.0
Michigan	55.2	1.0	7.7	0.5	7.8	0.5	13.2	0.6	16.1	0.7
Minnesota	49.5	1.2	8.0	0.7	6.4	0.7	11.5	0.7	24.7	1.3
Mississippi	56.1	1.9	9.0	1.0	6.9	0.8	16.9	1.1	11.1	1.1
Missouri	51.3	1.2	6.6	0.7	8.1	0.7	15.0	0.8	19.0	1.0
Montana	49.7	3.0	7.8	1.5	6.7	1.4	13.3	1.9	22.5	2.5
Nebraska	47.7	2.6	9.1	1.2	5.4	0.9	11.6	1.3	26.1	2.8
Nevada	37.4	1.8	11.0	1.3	11.3	1.3	17.2	1.4	23.1	1.8
New Hampshire	52.4	2.9	5.6	1.3	6.9	1.0	12.6	1.6	22.5	2.7
New Jersey	48.0	0.8	8.9	0.5	11.7	0.6	16.3	0.7	15.2	0.7
New Mexico	51.4	2.2	7.6	1.2	9.4	1.1	16.2	1.5	15.4	1.8
New York	46.5	0.6	8.6	0.3	10.1	0.3	16.1	0.4	18.7	0.6
North Carolina	48.2	1.0	7.9	0.6	9.2	0.6	14.7	0.6	20.0	0.8
North Dakota	49.1	3.8	8.3	2.2	7.2	2.2	10.0	2.4	25.5	3.6
Ohio	54.9	0.9	6.8	0.4	8.3	0.5	13.2	0.6	16.9	0.8
Oklahoma	47.1	1.3	7.3	0.7	8.3	0.8	16.6	1.1	20.7	1.3
Oregon	41.5	1.5	6.0	0.7	7.2	0.7	14.9	1.1	30.4	1.6
Pennsylvania	55.6	0.8	7.0	0.4	8.8	0.4	13.1	0.5	15.4	0.8
Rhode Island	47.5	3.1	8.1	1.4	8.9	1.5	14.2	2.2	21.4	2.9
South Carolina	52.0	1.4	7.5	0.8	8.6	0.8	16.5	1.0	15.4	1.7
South Dakota	43.6	4.2	9.3	2.2	8.5	2.5	14.9	2.9	23.8	2.9
Tennessee	49.7	1.3	7.7	0.7	8.4	0.7	16.3	1.0	17.9	1.2
Texas	46.8	0.6	8.7	0.4	10.5	0.4	18.1	0.5	15.9	0.6
Utah	49.2	2.0	7.8	1.0	5.5	0.9	17.3	1.3	20.3	1.7
Vermont	45.8	3.4	6.6	1.9	4.9	1.2	10.1	2.0	32.6	3.7
Virginia	45.5	1.1	7.4	0.6	8.9	0.5	15.3	0.8	23.0	1.3
Washington	42.3	1.2	6.9	0.6	7.8	0.5	14.6	0.8	28.5	1.2
West Virginia	56.0	1.7	6.7	1.2	7.9	1.1	14.5	1.2	14.9	2.3
Wisconsin	53.2	1.6	7.2	0.6	6.9	0.7	10.9	0.8	21.8	1.1
Wyoming	45.6	4.8	8.4	2.6	4.8	1.8	13.5	3.0	27.6	4.4

¹ "Related" refers to persons related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption.² An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix B-3.

Relationship to Householder¹ for Additional Adults² by State: 2007 and 2011

(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Relationship to householder ¹									
	Percent change, 2011 less 2007									
	Child	Margin of error ³ (±)	Sibling	Margin of error ³ (±)	Parent	Margin of error ³ (±)	Other relative	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-relative	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States	*1.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	*-0.7	0.1	*-0.4	0.1	*-0.7	0.3
Alabama	1.6	2.1	0.3	1.0	-0.3	1.0	-0.8	1.4	-0.8	1.4
Alaska	-0.7	4.4	-0.3	2.3	*-4.0	2.8	*3.6	3.3	1.4	4.1
Arizona	*5.5	1.8	*-1.3	1.1	-0.8	1.1	-1.1	1.4	*-2.3	1.7
Arkansas	2.3	2.9	0.6	1.3	*-2.9	1.6	*2.4	2.1	*-2.4	2.0
California	*2.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	*-0.8	0.4	*-0.5	0.5	*-0.8	0.6
Colorado	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.1	-1.1	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	2.1
Connecticut	2.0	2.4	0.4	1.2	*-1.5	1.2		1.5	0.1	1.9
Delaware	0.4	3.8	1.0	1.9	*-3.0	2.7	0.4	3.3	1.2	3.6
District of Columbia	*-4.1	4.4	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.4	-0.9	3.3	3.5	4.5
Florida	*3.1	1.1	*0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.6	*-1.4	0.8	*-2.1	1.0
Georgia	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	-0.2	1.3	*-1.8	1.3
Hawaii	-0.1	3.0	0.3	1.4	-0.8	1.7	*2.5	2.1	-1.9	2.4
Idaho	3.3	3.7	-1.0	1.8	1.0	2.1	-1.5	3.0	-1.8	4.0
Illinois	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.8	*-1.4	0.8	0.4	1.1
Indiana	1.2	1.7	-0.4	0.9	*-1.1	1.0	-0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3
Iowa	*3.1	2.8	-0.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.7	*-3.4	2.5
Kansas	0.4	2.7	-0.2	1.4	0.6	1.5	-0.7	1.7	-0.1	2.3
Kentucky	*4.1	2.1	-0.1	1.1	*-1.7	1.1	-1.1	1.4	-1.2	1.6
Louisiana	0.8	1.9	-0.7	0.9	*-1.2	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4
Maine	-3.0	4.2	-0.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	3.9
Maryland	*2.5	1.8	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	0.8	*-1.5	1.1	-0.1	1.6
Massachusetts	*3.4	1.6	-0.2	0.8	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	1.0	*-2.7	1.6
Michigan	*1.6	1.3	0.0	0.7	*-0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	-0.7	1.0
Minnesota	*2.9	1.9	-0.2	1.2	*-1.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	-1.6	1.8
Mississippi	0.1	2.7	0.9	1.4	-0.7	1.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	1.7
Missouri	-0.5	1.8	-0.9	1.0	-0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	*2.2	1.6
Montana	*6.6	4.2	1.2	2.1	-2.4	2.7	1.0	2.7	*-6.4	3.7
Nebraska	1.0	3.9	1.0	2.1	-1.0	1.5	-0.8	2.1	-0.2	4.2
Nevada	*3.8	2.3	1.3	1.6	-1.0	1.6	-0.6	2.1	*-3.5	2.4
New Hampshire	*5.8	4.1	1.5	1.6	*-2.3	1.8	-1.9	2.3	-3.2	3.9
New Jersey	0.3	1.4	*1.1	0.7	-0.8	0.8	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	1.1
New Mexico	*3.1	3.0	-0.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	-0.7	2.1	-2.4	2.4
New York	*1.4	0.8	-0.1	0.4	*-1.3	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8
North Carolina	-0.2	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	*-1.3	1.1	0.3	1.2
North Dakota	*-6.9	5.8	1.7	2.8	0.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	3.6	5.5
Ohio	-0.9	1.3	*0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	-0.1	1.1
Oklahoma	-0.5	2.1	0.5	1.1		1.2	-0.3	1.6	1.2	1.9
Oregon	*2.6	2.1	*-1.2	1.0	*-2.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.4	2.4
Pennsylvania	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.6	*-0.9	0.6	-0.0	0.7	*1.3	0.9
Rhode Island	-1.5	4.2	0.9	1.9	-0.6	2.1	-1.2	2.8	2.4	3.9
South Carolina	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.6	-0.6	1.6
South Dakota	*-5.8	5.7	2.3	2.9	*4.0	2.9	*4.7	3.4	-5.2	5.4
Tennessee	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.9	-0.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	*-1.8	1.7
Texas	*1.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.5	0.7	*-1.8	0.8
Utah		2.8	1.1	1.3	*-1.4	1.2	-0.1	1.9	1.4	2.6
Vermont	2.4	5.1	1.9	2.2	*-3.6	2.3	-2.9	3.4	2.1	4.9
Virginia	*2.4	1.6	-0.8	0.8	*-1.7	0.9	-1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
Washington	*3.6	1.6	-0.8	0.9	*-1.9	0.9	-0.4	1.1	-0.5	1.7
West Virginia	-0.9	2.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.1	2.1
Wisconsin	*3.7	2.1	-0.3	1.1	*-1.7	1.1	-0.3	1.1	-1.4	1.6
Wyoming	0.2	7.2	1.3	3.5	-1.1	2.8	0.1	4.2	-0.5	7.0

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ "Related" refers to persons related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption.

² An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner.

Students aged 18-24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 and 2011 American Community Surveys.

Appendix Table C-1.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Race and Hispanic Origin by State: 2007

(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults, ¹ 2007											
	Hispanic ²	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-Hispanic ²									
			White alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	Black alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	AIAN	Margin of error ³ (±)	Asian	Margin of error ³ (±)	NHPI	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States	27.5	0.2	12.1	0.1	22.8	0.2	21.0	0.6	22.9	0.4	28.0	1.4
Alabama	25.4	3.1	11.8	0.5	20.2	0.9	14.0	3.1	14.2	3.0	(X)	(X)
Alaska	17.3	4.0	14.2	1.2	17.9	7.4	27.7	2.7	28.6	5.6	(X)	(X)
Arizona	28.5	1.0	14.1	0.5	22.8	2.9	35.3	2.0	17.7	2.4	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	26.1	3.0	10.9	0.6	17.7	1.6	13.6	4.8	23.1	5.7	(X)	(X)
California	31.2	0.2	14.5	0.2	23.5	0.6	19.6	1.7	26.5	0.5	31.3	3.0
Colorado	25.1	1.1	11.8	0.5	19.3	2.4	15.8	4.6	16.6	2.1	(X)	(X)
Connecticut	23.7	1.6	12.4	0.4	23.3	1.7	(X)	(X)	14.0	2.2	(X)	(X)
Delaware	29.0	5.1	12.5	1.0	20.6	2.3	(X)	(X)	15.6	4.8	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia	29.0	5.7	13.8	1.9	29.0	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	24.0	0.6	12.7	0.3	24.4	0.7	16.6	3.0	19.0	1.5	(X)	(X)
Georgia	33.0	1.9	13.2	0.4	24.0	0.7	10.5	3.7	22.0	2.1	(X)	(X)
Hawaii	25.5	3.1	15.4	1.2	15.1	6.1	(X)	(X)	27.2	1.1	31.3	2.3
Idaho	18.8	3.2	9.5	0.6	(X)	(X)	18.4	4.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois	29.0	0.9	11.2	0.3	25.3	0.8	17.5	4.2	20.1	1.4	(X)	(X)
Indiana	20.7	1.5	10.0	0.4	17.5	1.2	15.0	3.0	13.7	2.5	(X)	(X)
Iowa	17.8	2.5	6.9	0.4	13.3	3.1	13.5	5.4	14.3	3.8	(X)	(X)
Kansas	18.2	2.2	8.2	0.5	17.3	2.2	14.0	5.4	19.5	4.4	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	25.3	3.8	13.2	0.6	17.4	1.7	14.8	6.9	16.9	4.3	(X)	(X)
Louisiana	23.5	2.9	13.3	0.5	24.2	0.9	13.2	3.7	19.9	3.7	(X)	(X)
Maine	17.3	7.0	9.5	0.9	(X)	(X)	15.0	5.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland	31.2	1.9	12.7	0.5	23.5	0.8	17.4	4.4	19.4	1.6	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	26.4	1.6	14.6	0.4	24.9	2.0	17.6	4.9	23.8	1.8	(X)	(X)
Michigan	24.0	1.7	11.5	0.3	25.9	0.8	13.5	2.1	17.4	1.5	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	23.4	2.5	8.5	0.3	18.5	1.7	18.7	3.7	20.4	2.0	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	34.0	4.6	11.2	0.7	22.6	1.3	(X)	(X)	16.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Missouri	24.5	2.7	10.5	0.4	21.0	1.2	18.1	3.8	13.7	1.7	(X)	(X)
Montana	19.6	7.7	12.0	0.9	(X)	(X)	25.6	4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	18.7	2.8	8.1	0.5	18.5	3.2	20.0	7.7	11.8	4.4	(X)	(X)
Nevada	24.3	1.3	14.4	0.7	16.8	2.0	25.5	5.0	23.8	2.3	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	22.9	6.1	11.8	0.8	20.6	8.4	(X)	(X)	13.0	5.5	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	29.1	1.0	13.8	0.3	23.8	0.9	(X)	(X)	20.6	1.0	(X)	(X)
New Mexico	19.2	1.0	11.3	0.8	22.9	5.6	37.0	2.3	16.6	4.1	(X)	(X)
New York	31.2	0.6	13.6	0.2	28.7	0.6	18.1	3.0	26.6	0.9	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	26.0	1.5	10.3	0.3	18.6	0.8	20.3	2.5	15.1	2.2	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	7.4	6.4	5.3	0.8	(X)	(X)	15.3	4.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	19.8	1.8	11.7	0.3	18.7	0.9	12.4	2.8	14.9	1.8	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	19.0	2.3	11.4	0.5	15.9	1.7	16.9	1.5	18.0	3.2	(X)	(X)
Oregon	25.4	2.0	12.6	0.5	16.2	3.2	16.8	3.0	15.0	2.2	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	21.1	1.4	11.7	0.2	22.0	1.0	16.3	3.9	18.7	1.8	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	27.3	3.3	14.7	1.1	23.9	4.1	(X)	(X)	17.5	4.9	(X)	(X)
South Carolina	25.3	3.0	11.4	0.5	22.6	1.0	24.6	6.0	14.4	3.4	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	19.2	7.0	7.9	0.9	(X)	(X)	31.9	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	32.4	2.8	12.7	0.4	21.4	1.1	16.2	5.2	18.0	2.9	(X)	(X)
Texas	25.1	0.4	12.9	0.3	21.0	0.7	14.5	2.4	20.3	1.0	(X)	(X)
Utah	26.8	2.1	14.2	0.6	(X)	6.5	24.2	4.9	18.7	3.1	-	(X)
Vermont	(X)	9.9	11.2	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	30.8	1.7	11.5	0.4	21.5	1.0	18.0	4.3	21.1	1.4	(X)	(X)
Washington	23.9	1.3	12.3	0.4	19.3	1.8	26.5	2.3	21.9	1.5	-	(X)
West Virginia	16.7	4.7	13.1	0.8	14.1	3.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin	24.7	2.1	8.7	0.3	21.6	1.8	10.6	2.0	18.3	3.3	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	23.0	6.7	11.5	1.2	(X)	(X)	25.1	10.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not available. Data cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² Data on race and Hispanic origin are collected separately. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. The acronym AIAN refers to American Indian or Alaska Native. The acronym NHPI refers to the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population. Persons who report only one race among the six defined categories are referred to as the race-alone population, while persons who report more than one race category are referred to as the Two or More Races population. This table shows data using the race-alone approach. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. For more information see the *2010 Census Brief, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin* at <www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-02.pdf>.

³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey.

Appendix Table C-2.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Race and Hispanic Origin by State: 2011

(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults, ¹ 2011											
	Hispanic ²	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-Hispanic ²									
			White alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	Black alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	AIAN	Margin of error ³ (±)	Asian	Margin of error ³ (±)	NHPI	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States . . .	28.7	0.3	13.7	0.1	24.5	0.2	23.3	0.6	24.0	0.3	29.5	1.4
Alabama	31.0	3.6	13.3	0.5	24.1	1.0	19.1	4.5	17.6	3.5	(X)	(X)
Alaska	17.8	4.7	11.9	1.3	17.2	6.8	28.5	2.1	25.7	4.1	(X)	(X)
Arizona	26.5	1.1	13.8	0.6	23.1	2.1	38.5	2.5	16.5	1.9	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	23.0	3.3	13.8	0.7	22.4	1.6	12.8	4.3	19.0	5.0	(X)	(X)
California	32.1	0.3	15.9	0.2	23.9	0.7	24.0	1.5	27.0	0.4	32.8	2.9
Colorado	22.2	1.1	12.3	0.5	21.4	2.2	20.3	3.9	19.8	2.4	(X)	(X)
Connecticut	27.8	1.5	14.1	0.5	22.4	1.4	(X)	(X)	19.7	2.6	(X)	(X)
Delaware	27.4	3.8	16.1	1.0	23.9	2.5	(X)	(X)	15.3	5.0	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia	27.2	4.6	14.5	1.9	27.1	1.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	29.6	0.7	15.3	0.3	27.9	0.8	(X)	(X)	24.0	1.8	(X)	(X)
Georgia	29.7	1.9	18.1	0.4	24.4	0.7	(X)	(X)	23.5	1.6	(X)	(X)
Hawaii	30.1	3.1	11.7	1.6	14.7	5.2	(X)	(X)	30.6	1.4	35.3	2.3
Idaho	22.2	3.1	13.3	0.9	(X)	(X)	18.5	4.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois	29.8	0.8	13.1	0.3	26.9	0.7	18.3	4.2	23.2	1.4	(X)	(X)
Indiana	24.9	2.0	9.7	0.5	19.5	1.4	16.6	4.2	17.1	3.2	(X)	(X)
Iowa	18.9	2.4	10.4	0.5	19.3	3.1	12.8	4.9	19.0	4.0	(X)	(X)
Kansas	21.9	1.9	14.4	0.5	20.6	2.3	19.6	4.3	22.1	4.1	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	27.6	3.7	14.6	0.5	20.5	2.0	14.2	5.5	16.8	3.9	(X)	(X)
Louisiana	27.4	2.8	11.6	0.6	25.8	0.9	16.8	3.6	25.0	4.2	(X)	(X)
Maine	19.5	5.4	15.4	1.0	(X)	(X)	10.4	4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland	34.6	1.6	11.6	0.5	25.5	0.9	20.2	4.9	23.4	1.6	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	26.5	1.4	15.4	0.4	23.0	1.7	18.7	5.3	21.8	1.5	(X)	(X)
Michigan	22.3	1.4	14.8	0.3	25.8	0.8	18.3	2.2	16.0	1.7	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	25.2	2.0	13.8	0.3	19.8	1.7	21.4	2.4	20.8	1.8	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	29.3	4.5	9.7	0.8	26.1	1.2	16.1	6.5	13.8	4.7	(X)	(X)
Missouri	20.7	2.0	14.7	0.4	21.9	1.2	18.8	3.4	18.0	2.5	(X)	(X)
Montana	15.1	5.0	12.5	1.0	(X)	(X)	26.9	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	20.8	2.5	11.0	0.6	20.1	2.9	16.8	4.5	14.7	3.5	(X)	(X)
Nevada	30.7	1.8	9.1	0.9	21.6	2.5	21.3	4.4	27.2	2.5	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	23.0	6.0	16.8	0.7	12.3	7.4	12.8	6.9	12.4	4.1	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	29.5	0.8	12.7	0.4	25.7	0.9	19.7	4.3	21.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
New Mexico	20.6	1.3	15.3	0.9	18.4	4.8	36.6	1.9	14.3	3.9	(X)	(X)
New York	31.5	0.6	12.5	0.3	29.0	0.5	20.7	2.2	27.6	0.7	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	27.4	1.6	14.7	0.5	22.3	0.8	23.3	2.5	18.4	2.1	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	8.5	4.2	12.5	0.9	(X)	(X)	19.4	3.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	21.0	1.8	7.8	0.3	19.8	0.8	13.7	3.0	15.3	1.7	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	24.4	1.7	12.9	0.4	19.3	1.9	20.0	1.4	22.0	4.7	(X)	(X)
Oregon	24.8	2.1	12.7	0.5	23.4	3.3	15.6	2.8	18.1	2.0	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	25.1	1.3	13.7	0.3	25.8	1.0	13.5	3.2	20.1	1.3	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	25.1	3.0	14.0	1.0	18.5	3.5	9.8	9.0	27.2	5.0	(X)	(X)
South Carolina	28.2	2.9	14.3	0.7	25.4	1.1	22.4	5.7	18.5	3.9	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	26.4	8.2	13.6	0.9	(X)	(X)	29.0	3.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	31.6	2.5	7.7	0.5	24.2	1.0	19.3	3.7	20.4	3.0	(X)	(X)
Texas	26.1	0.4	14.3	0.3	22.0	0.6	16.1	2.3	20.5	1.0	(X)	(X)
Utah	27.8	2.0	13.3	0.6	(X)	(X)	29.0	4.0	18.3	3.4	31.2	6.2
Vermont	14.0	4.8	15.7	0.9	(X)	(X)	16.7	10.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	30.5	1.5	10.8	0.4	24.2	0.8	20.9	3.9	21.3	1.5	(X)	(X)
Washington	23.2	1.2	13.7	0.4	18.3	1.9	22.1	2.0	21.2	1.4	23.9	4.1
West Virginia	28.0	6.5	13.1	0.7	21.2	3.5	16.3	6.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin	23.1	1.7	16.4	0.4	21.5	1.3	21.3	3.3	20.6	3.1	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	15.3	4.4	10.3	1.3	(X)	(X)	30.6	8.9	11.2	9.4	(X)	(X)

(X) Not available. Data cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² Data on race and Hispanic origin are collected separately. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. The acronym AIAN refers to American Indian or Alaska Native. The acronym NHPI refers to the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population. Persons who report only one race among the six defined categories are referred to as the race-alone population, while persons who report more than one race category are referred to as the Two or More Races population. This table shows data using the race-alone approach. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. For more information see the *2010 Census Brief, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin* at <www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-02.pdf>.

³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix Table C-3.

Percentage Change in Additional Adults¹ by Race and Hispanic Origin by State: 2007 to 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹ , percent change, 2011 less 2007											
	Hispanic ²	Margin of error ³ (±)	Non-Hispanic ²									
			White alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	Black alone	Margin of error ³ (±)	AIAN	Margin of error ³ (±)	Asian	Margin of error ³ (±)	NHPI	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States...	*1.2	0.4	*1.6	0.1	*1.7	0.3	*2.3	0.8	*1.1	0.5	(X)	(X)
Alabama	*5.6	2.9	*1.5	0.4	*3.9	0.8	5.1	3.3	3.4	2.8	(X)	(X)
Alaska	0.5	3.8	*-2.3	1.1	-0.7	6.1	0.8	2.1	-2.9	4.2	(X)	(X)
Arizona	*-2.0	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.3	2.2	3.2	1.9	-1.2	1.9	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	-3.1	2.7	*2.9	0.6	*4.7	1.4	-0.8	3.9	-4.1	4.6	(X)	(X)
California	*0.9	0.2	*1.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	*4.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.5
Colorado	*-2.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.0	4.5	3.7	*3.2	1.9	(X)	(X)
Connecticut	*4.1	1.3	*1.7	0.4	-0.9	1.3	(X)	(X)	*5.7	2.1	(X)	(X)
Delaware	-1.6	3.9	*3.6	0.9	3.3	2.1	(X)	(X)	-0.3	4.2	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia	-1.8	4.5	0.7	1.6	-1.9	1.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	*5.6	0.6	*3.5	0.3	*3.5	0.6	(X)	(X)	*5.0	1.4	(X)	(X)
Georgia	*-3.3	1.6	*2.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	(X)	(X)	1.5	1.6	(X)	(X)
Hawaii	*4.6	2.7	*2.7	1.2	-0.4	4.9	(X)	(X)	*3.4	1.1	13.0	7.6
Idaho	3.4	2.7	*2.2	0.7	2.5	8.4	0.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois	0.8	0.7	*2.1	0.3	*1.6	0.6	0.8	3.6	*3.1	1.2	(X)	(X)
Indiana	*4.2	1.5	*3.1	0.4	*2.0	1.1	1.6	3.1	3.4	2.5	(X)	(X)
Iowa	1.1	2.1	*2.8	0.4	*6.0	2.7	-0.7	4.4	4.7	3.4	(X)	(X)
Kansas	*3.7	1.8	*2.2	0.4	*3.3	1.9	5.6	4.2	2.6	3.7	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	2.3	3.2	*1.2	0.5	*3.1	1.6	-0.6	5.4	-0.1	3.5	(X)	(X)
Louisiana	3.9	2.5	*1.3	0.5	*1.6	0.8	3.6	3.1	5.1	3.4	(X)	(X)
Maine	2.2	5.4	*2.1	0.8	(X)	(X)	-4.6	4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland	*3.4	1.5	*2.7	0.4	*2.0	0.7	2.8	4.0	*4.0	1.4	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.3	-1.9	1.6	1.1	4.4	-2.0	1.4	(X)	(X)
Michigan	-1.7	1.3	*2.3	0.3	-0.1	0.7	*4.8	1.8	-1.4	1.4	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	1.8	1.9	*1.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	0.4	1.6	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	-4.7	3.9	*3.5	0.6	*3.5	1.1	(X)	(X)	-2.6	4.8	(X)	(X)
Missouri	*-3.8	2.0	*2.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	3.1	*4.3	1.8	(X)	(X)
Montana	-4.5	5.6	-1.0	0.8	(X)	(X)	1.3	3.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	2.1	2.3	*1.0	0.5	1.6	2.6	-3.2	5.4	2.9	3.4	(X)	(X)
Nevada	*6.4	1.3	*2.4	0.7	*4.8	1.9	-4.2	4.0	*3.4	2.1	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	0.1	5.2	0.9	0.6	-8.3	6.8	(X)	(X)	-0.6	4.2	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	0.4	0.8	*1.5	0.3	*1.9	0.8	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.9	(X)	(X)
New Mexico	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7	-4.5	4.5	*-0.4	1.8	1.1	3.4	(X)	(X)
New York	0.3	0.5	*1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.3	3.4	0.7	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	1.4	1.3	*2.2	0.4	*3.7	0.7	3.0	2.1	*-2.9	1.8	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	1.1	4.7	*2.5	0.7	(X)	(X)	4.1	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	1.2	1.5	*1.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	*5.4	1.7	*1.3	0.4	*3.4	1.5	3.1	1.2	4.0	3.5	(X)	(X)
Oregon	-0.6	1.8	*1.1	0.4	*7.2	2.8	-1.2	2.5	*3.1	1.8	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	*4.0	1.2	*2.3	0.2	*3.8	0.9	*-2.8	3.1	1.4	1.3	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	-2.2	2.7	-0.4	0.9	*-5.4	3.3	(X)	(X)	*9.7	4.3	(X)	(X)
South Carolina	2.9	2.5	*2.2	0.5	*2.8	0.9	-2.2	5.0	4.1	3.1	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	7.2	6.6	-0.2	0.8	(X)	(X)	-2.9	3.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	-0.8	2.3	*1.6	0.4	*2.8	0.9	*3.1	3.9	2.4	2.5	(X)	(X)
Texas	*1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	*1.0	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.9	(X)	(X)
Utah	1.0	1.8	*1.5	0.5	(X)	(X)	4.8	3.8	-0.4	2.8	(X)	(X)
Vermont	-9.5	6.7	-0.4	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	-0.3	1.4	*2.2	0.3	*2.7	0.8	2.9	3.5	0.2	1.2	(X)	(X)
Washington	-0.7	1.1	*0.8	0.3	-1.0	1.6	*-4.4	1.9	-0.7	1.2	(X)	(X)
West Virginia	*11.3	4.9	*3.3	0.6	*7.1	2.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin	-1.6	1.6	*1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	*10.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	-7.7	4.9	-1.2	1.1	(X)	(X)	5.5	8.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

(X) Not available. Data cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner.

Students aged 18-24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² Data on race and Hispanic origin are collected separately. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. The acronym AIAN refers to American Indian or Alaska Native. The acronym NHPI refers to the Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population. Persons who report only one race among the six defined categories are referred to as the race-alone population, while persons who report more than one race category are referred to as the Two or More Races population. This table shows data using the race-alone approach. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. For more information see the *2010 Census Brief, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin* at <www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-02.pdf>.³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 and 2011 American Community Surveys.

Appendix Table D.

Marital Status for Additional Adults¹ by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Marital status (percent)								
	Total	Never married	Margin of error ² (±)	Married	Margin of error ² (±)	Divorced/separated	Margin of error ² (±)	Widowed	Margin of error ² (±)
United States . . .	100.0	60.7	0.2	15.6	0.1	17.1	0.1	6.7	0.1
Alabama	100.0	58.7	1.2	11.6	0.9	22.8	1.1	7.0	0.5
Alaska	100.0	64.4	2.7	15.7	2.3	15.8	2.2	4.2	1.1
Arizona	100.0	58.9	1.3	15.9	1.2	18.9	1.1	6.4	0.6
Arkansas	100.0	53.2	1.9	15.5	1.5	24.8	1.6	6.5	0.8
California	100.0	57.8	0.4	21.4	0.4	14.4	0.3	6.4	0.2
Colorado	100.0	61.4	1.4	14.7	1.3	18.8	1.2	5.2	0.5
Connecticut	100.0	65.7	1.5	13.3	1.0	13.9	1.0	7.1	0.6
Delaware	100.0	60.4	2.7	13.5	2.3	18.4	2.0	7.7	1.4
District of Columbia	100.0	76.2	2.6	7.9	1.6	11.1	1.9	4.8	1.2
Florida	100.0	54.9	0.6	15.5	0.6	20.7	0.5	9.0	0.4
Georgia	100.0	59.2	1.0	14.0	0.9	19.8	0.8	7.0	0.5
Hawaii	100.0	51.4	1.8	29.3	1.7	11.1	1.0	8.2	0.7
Idaho	100.0	56.6	2.5	16.1	2.1	21.9	2.2	5.4	1.1
Illinois	100.0	65.1	0.7	14.4	0.5	14.4	0.5	6.2	0.3
Indiana	100.0	62.0	1.2	11.8	0.9	19.7	0.9	6.5	0.5
Iowa	100.0	66.0	1.9	8.9	1.2	18.3	1.4	6.8	1.0
Kansas	100.0	62.3	1.7	13.7	1.4	18.3	1.4	5.7	0.8
Kentucky	100.0	59.0	1.4	11.7	1.0	22.7	1.2	6.6	0.6
Louisiana	100.0	64.0	1.4	11.2	1.0	18.7	1.1	6.1	0.5
Maine	100.0	62.1	2.8	12.0	2.2	18.5	1.9	7.4	1.3
Maryland	100.0	64.0	1.0	14.5	0.9	15.5	0.8	6.0	0.4
Massachusetts	100.0	66.3	1.1	15.4	1.0	12.2	0.7	6.1	0.4
Michigan	100.0	66.0	0.8	11.2	0.6	16.8	0.6	6.0	0.3
Minnesota	100.0	71.0	1.1	11.2	0.9	13.7	0.9	4.2	0.5
Mississippi	100.0	62.1	1.7	10.5	1.2	20.9	1.3	6.5	0.7
Missouri	100.0	61.1	1.3	13.0	0.9	19.3	0.9	6.6	0.6
Montana	100.0	64.3	2.6	11.4	2.1	19.0	2.3	5.4	1.0
Nebraska	100.0	67.9	2.0	10.1	1.5	17.7	1.9	4.3	0.7
Nevada	100.0	53.0	1.9	18.4	1.9	21.9	1.6	6.7	0.8
New Hampshire	100.0	63.0	2.3	14.6	2.3	16.1	1.9	6.3	1.1
New Jersey	100.0	63.2	0.7	16.1	0.8	12.9	0.6	7.8	0.4
New Mexico	100.0	59.7	1.9	14.5	1.5	19.2	1.4	6.6	0.9
New York	100.0	64.6	0.5	17.0	0.5	12.0	0.4	6.4	0.2
North Carolina	100.0	60.6	0.9	12.6	0.9	19.7	0.8	7.0	0.5
North Dakota	100.0	70.7	3.8	8.4	2.1	14.9	3.1	6.1	1.7
Ohio	100.0	64.1	0.8	10.1	0.6	19.3	0.7	6.6	0.4
Oklahoma	100.0	53.5	1.2	16.8	1.2	23.4	1.0	6.3	0.5
Oregon	100.0	58.8	1.5	15.7	1.4	19.6	1.3	6.0	0.6
Pennsylvania	100.0	67.9	0.6	10.6	0.6	13.8	0.5	7.7	0.4
Rhode Island	100.0	63.8	2.8	13.7	2.3	16.8	1.7	5.7	1.1
South Carolina	100.0	62.5	1.3	10.2	1.0	20.3	1.2	6.9	0.6
South Dakota	100.0	68.5	3.6	11.5	3.1	14.5	2.5	5.5	1.6
Tennessee	100.0	58.2	1.1	11.7	0.9	22.5	0.9	7.6	0.5
Texas	100.0	55.7	0.6	18.4	0.6	19.2	0.5	6.7	0.2
Utah	100.0	58.1	2.1	20.9	1.8	17.6	1.1	3.4	0.5
Vermont	100.0	68.6	3.3	11.5	2.8	15.7	2.6	4.2	1.1
Virginia	100.0	60.4	1.0	15.3	0.8	17.6	0.8	6.7	0.5
Washington	100.0	61.9	1.2	14.4	0.9	18.6	0.8	5.1	0.4
West Virginia	100.0	59.1	1.7	12.0	1.2	20.7	1.6	8.3	1.0
Wisconsin	100.0	71.0	1.1	10.9	0.8	13.3	0.7	4.8	0.5
Wyoming	100.0	64.1	4.3	9.5	2.2	21.2	3.6	5.2	2.0

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix Table E.

Subfamily Status for Additional Adults¹ by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Subfamily status ² (percent)								
	Total	Not in a subfamily	Margin of error ³ (±)	Spouse only	Margin of error ³ (±)	Spouse and child	Margin of error ³ (±)	Child only	Margin of error ³ (±)
United States	100.0	84.7	0.1	4.5	0.1	3.1	0.1	7.7	0.1
Alabama	100.0	84.4	1.0	2.9	0.6	2.5	0.5	10.2	0.7
Alaska	100.0	85.1	2.4	3.8	1.6	3.0	1.1	8.1	1.7
Arizona	100.0	82.3	1.1	4.6	0.7	3.3	0.7	9.8	0.7
Arkansas	100.0	83.5	1.4	3.8	0.9	4.0	0.9	8.7	1.0
California	100.0	82.3	0.3	6.5	0.3	4.3	0.2	6.9	0.2
Colorado	100.0	86.0	1.2	3.7	0.7	2.5	0.6	7.9	0.8
Connecticut	100.0	87.9	1.2	4.1	0.7	1.8	0.4	6.3	0.8
Delaware	100.0	83.7	2.3	3.8	1.6	3.5	1.5	8.9	1.5
District of Columbia	100.0	91.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	7.1	1.2
Florida	100.0	85.8	0.6	4.7	0.4	2.3	0.3	7.2	0.3
Georgia	100.0	84.8	0.7	3.6	0.5	2.6	0.4	9.0	0.5
Hawaii	100.0	76.0	1.5	8.3	1.1	9.0	1.2	6.7	0.8
Idaho	100.0	84.8	1.9	3.4	1.1	2.9	1.0	8.9	1.5
Illinois	100.0	84.6	0.5	4.9	0.4	2.7	0.3	7.9	0.3
Indiana	100.0	85.5	1.0	3.0	0.5	3.5	0.5	7.9	0.6
Iowa	100.0	88.9	1.3	2.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	6.6	0.8
Kansas	100.0	85.7	1.3	3.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	7.8	0.9
Kentucky	100.0	84.9	0.9	3.6	0.6	3.0	0.6	8.6	0.7
Louisiana	100.0	84.1	1.1	2.9	0.6	2.8	0.6	10.3	0.7
Maine	100.0	88.5	2.2	3.9	1.2	3.3	1.4	4.4	0.8
Maryland	100.0	85.3	0.8	4.1	0.5	2.7	0.4	7.9	0.5
Massachusetts	100.0	86.7	0.8	5.2	0.6	3.1	0.6	5.0	0.4
Michigan	100.0	86.7	0.6	3.3	0.4	2.7	0.3	7.3	0.4
Minnesota	100.0	89.0	0.9	3.2	0.5	2.1	0.4	5.7	0.5
Mississippi	100.0	84.1	1.3	2.5	0.7	2.5	0.6	10.8	0.8
Missouri	100.0	86.4	0.8	3.3	0.5	3.0	0.5	7.4	0.6
Montana	100.0	87.6	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.3	1.1	7.4	1.3
Nebraska	100.0	87.9	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.7	7.7	1.1
Nevada	100.0	84.1	1.4	5.3	0.9	3.4	1.0	7.2	0.8
New Hampshire	100.0	86.9	1.9	4.0	1.4	3.7	1.2	5.4	0.9
New Jersey	100.0	86.2	0.6	5.5	0.6	2.5	0.4	5.8	0.3
New Mexico	100.0	83.2	1.7	3.8	0.9	2.5	0.8	10.5	1.2
New York	100.0	86.1	0.5	4.8	0.3	2.6	0.3	6.5	0.3
North Carolina	100.0	85.1	0.8	3.2	0.5	2.5	0.4	9.2	0.6
North Dakota	100.0	91.4	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	5.6	1.7
Ohio	100.0	86.7	0.6	2.9	0.4	2.2	0.3	8.2	0.5
Oklahoma	100.0	82.5	1.2	4.0	0.7	4.2	0.8	9.3	0.7
Oregon	100.0	86.5	1.3	4.2	0.7	3.7	0.7	5.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	100.0	87.0	0.6	3.7	0.3	2.0	0.3	7.3	0.4
Rhode Island	100.0	86.1	2.0	4.1	1.2	3.0	1.3	6.8	1.5
South Carolina	100.0	85.7	1.0	2.3	0.5	2.1	0.6	10.0	0.8
South Dakota	100.0	85.7	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	8.8	1.8
Tennessee	100.0	85.6	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.3	0.4	8.8	0.7
Texas	100.0	81.2	0.5	4.9	0.4	4.1	0.3	9.8	0.3
Utah	100.0	80.4	1.5	6.0	1.0	6.5	1.1	7.1	0.7
Vermont	100.0	89.7	2.1	4.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	3.7	0.9
Virginia	100.0	85.0	0.8	4.1	0.5	3.6	0.5	7.4	0.5
Washington	100.0	87.8	0.9	4.1	0.6	2.4	0.4	5.7	0.5
West Virginia	100.0	85.0	1.7	4.1	0.9	3.1	0.8	7.8	1.1
Wisconsin	100.0	88.5	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.5	0.5	6.1	0.5
Wyoming	100.0	90.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	7.0	1.8

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A subfamily unit consists of a married couple or an adult with a child under age 18. Subfamilies may be related or unrelated to the householder. Subfamily relationships in the ACS are imputed based on responses for age, sex, and marital status while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household.

³ A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix Table F-1.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Educational Attainment by State: 2007(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹ (percent)							
	Less than high school	Margin of error ² (±)	High school	Margin of error ² (±)	Some college	Margin of error ² (±)	Bachelor's or higher degree	Margin of error ² (±)
United States...	25.2	0.2	20.4	0.1	12.2	0.1	9.6	0.1
Alabama	21.5	1.0	17.6	0.7	10.5	0.6	6.6	0.5
Alaska	29.9	3.4	25.2	2.4	12.1	1.4	8.4	1.7
Arizona	30.4	1.1	26.3	0.8	13.7	0.6	9.2	0.6
Arkansas	18.5	1.2	16.0	1.0	8.8	0.7	6.1	0.9
California	33.2	0.4	30.2	0.4	16.4	0.3	13.3	0.3
Colorado	26.5	1.6	21.1	0.8	11.3	0.6	8.2	0.6
Connecticut	23.7	1.6	19.8	0.8	11.7	0.7	8.9	0.6
Delaware	28.0	3.0	18.7	2.0	10.9	1.3	7.6	1.3
District of Columbia	30.5	3.8	34.9	2.9	23.0	2.8	15.9	1.4
Florida	27.1	0.6	21.2	0.5	12.1	0.4	9.7	0.3
Georgia	28.3	0.9	22.6	0.7	13.2	0.6	9.8	0.5
Hawaii	33.0	2.6	31.8	1.5	20.6	1.3	14.4	1.3
Idaho	16.4	1.8	14.5	1.3	8.3	0.9	5.1	0.8
Illinois	24.7	0.8	20.8	0.4	12.5	0.4	9.7	0.4
Indiana	17.9	0.9	13.6	0.6	8.2	0.5	6.2	0.4
Iowa	13.6	1.4	9.5	0.6	5.9	0.5	4.4	0.6
Kansas	17.7	1.6	13.1	0.9	7.9	0.6	4.9	0.6
Kentucky	19.4	1.2	16.5	1.0	10.2	0.7	7.8	0.6
Louisiana	24.0	1.1	20.1	0.8	12.9	0.7	9.0	0.7
Maine	15.8	2.1	12.2	1.3	7.4	1.2	5.9	1.0
Maryland	29.7	1.3	23.7	0.7	13.6	0.7	9.7	0.5
Massachusetts	25.1	1.2	21.3	0.7	13.5	0.7	12.3	0.5
Michigan	22.7	0.7	18.2	0.4	10.7	0.4	7.8	0.4
Minnesota	18.5	1.4	14.0	0.6	7.7	0.5	5.5	0.4
Mississippi	22.1	1.3	18.8	1.2	12.0	0.9	7.7	0.9
Missouri	18.3	0.9	15.8	0.7	9.4	0.5	6.1	0.5
Montana	21.7	2.7	18.6	1.8	9.5	1.3	7.1	1.4
Nebraska	16.5	1.7	12.6	1.0	6.8	0.7	5.4	0.8
Nevada	27.6	1.6	22.5	1.2	11.9	0.8	9.8	1.0
New Hampshire	21.0	2.2	17.3	1.3	9.0	1.1	7.1	1.0
New Jersey	26.8	1.0	22.8	0.6	14.9	0.6	11.8	0.4
New Mexico	23.3	1.7	24.1	1.2	13.6	1.1	7.3	0.8
New York	28.6	0.6	22.6	0.4	15.8	0.4	14.8	0.3
North Carolina	21.3	0.7	17.0	0.7	9.6	0.4	6.8	0.4
North Dakota	8.8	2.1	7.8	1.4	5.2	1.0	3.0	0.8
Ohio	19.4	0.6	15.8	0.4	9.9	0.3	7.2	0.4
Oklahoma	19.7	1.1	16.6	0.7	9.5	0.6	6.2	0.7
Oregon	25.2	1.8	20.1	0.9	10.4	0.7	6.9	0.5
Pennsylvania	18.9	0.6	15.7	0.4	11.1	0.4	8.5	0.3
Rhode Island	22.3	2.4	21.5	1.7	14.1	1.7	10.1	1.4
South Carolina	23.1	1.1	19.4	0.9	10.5	0.7	7.2	0.6
South Dakota	16.9	2.1	12.6	1.4	8.2	1.3	4.7	1.3
Tennessee	21.8	1.0	17.8	0.7	11.3	0.6	7.6	0.6
Texas	25.3	0.6	24.2	0.4	14.0	0.4	9.4	0.3
Utah	27.1	2.1	24.4	1.2	11.8	0.7	8.0	0.8
Vermont	17.3	2.5	16.1	1.8	8.5	1.4	7.1	1.4
Virginia	23.3	1.0	21.4	0.8	11.5	0.5	8.6	0.5
Washington	26.9	1.2	20.3	0.7	11.4	0.4	7.7	0.5
West Virginia	16.5	1.6	14.7	1.1	10.7	1.2	9.1	1.0
Wisconsin	17.7	1.2	13.0	0.5	7.7	0.4	5.8	0.4
Wyoming	22.0	4.6	15.2	2.1	10.6	1.5	8.1	2.1

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey.

Appendix F-2.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Educational Attainment by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹ (percent)							
	Less than high school	Margin of error ² (±)	High school	Margin of error ² (±)	Some college	Margin of error ² (±)	Bachelor's or higher degree	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	27.0	0.2	23.3	0.2	14.6	0.1	10.8	0.1
Alabama	24.5	1.2	21.4	0.9	13.2	0.6	8.6	0.7
Alaska	24.1	3.4	25.9	2.0	12.0	1.5	6.0	1.3
Arizona	29.2	1.4	26.9	1.0	14.5	0.7	9.0	0.7
Arkansas	19.6	1.2	20.2	0.9	13.1	0.9	7.4	0.8
California	33.1	0.4	33.0	0.4	19.2	0.2	14.6	0.3
Colorado	26.6	1.4	22.4	1.0	12.2	0.6	8.3	0.6
Connecticut	25.9	1.6	22.8	0.9	14.8	0.9	10.6	0.7
Delaware	30.1	2.9	24.4	1.8	14.1	1.5	10.6	1.2
District of Columbia	29.8	3.3	33.8	2.8	23.2	2.6	15.7	1.6
Florida	32.0	0.9	27.1	0.6	16.5	0.4	12.6	0.4
Georgia	30.4	1.0	24.8	0.6	15.6	0.6	10.3	0.5
Hawaii	38.0	2.6	35.9	1.9	23.1	1.5	18.2	1.3
Idaho	21.2	2.4	19.2	1.5	9.6	1.0	5.4	1.1
Illinois	27.8	0.8	23.4	0.5	14.9	0.4	11.7	0.4
Indiana	23.0	1.2	17.5	0.7	11.2	0.6	8.2	0.5
Iowa	17.8	1.3	12.8	0.7	9.1	0.7	6.4	0.6
Kansas	21.5	1.5	17.0	1.0	10.5	0.7	6.6	0.6
Kentucky	19.6	1.1	19.6	0.8	12.4	0.6	8.2	0.6
Louisiana	26.5	1.2	22.0	0.8	14.6	0.7	11.7	0.8
Maine	18.1	2.4	15.2	1.4	10.1	1.2	7.7	1.3
Maryland	31.7	1.2	28.1	0.9	17.9	0.7	12.2	0.6
Massachusetts	25.0	1.1	22.5	0.7	15.0	0.6	11.3	0.4
Michigan	26.2	0.9	20.5	0.5	12.9	0.4	8.8	0.4
Minnesota	19.6	1.2	15.3	0.6	10.4	0.5	6.6	0.4
Mississippi	28.4	1.4	22.8	1.3	14.7	0.8	10.9	1.0
Missouri	21.6	1.2	17.8	0.6	11.6	0.6	7.8	0.5
Montana	19.2	2.7	17.5	1.5	9.8	1.4	6.9	1.3
Nebraska	17.5	1.9	14.6	1.1	8.7	0.7	6.1	0.9
Nevada	32.4	2.2	28.4	1.3	15.9	1.3	11.1	1.3
New Hampshire	21.5	2.7	18.5	1.4	10.8	1.0	7.2	0.8
New Jersey	28.8	1.0	24.6	0.6	16.9	0.6	13.9	0.4
New Mexico	24.0	1.8	26.1	1.3	15.6	1.0	8.1	0.8
New York	29.3	0.7	24.0	0.3	17.7	0.3	15.8	0.3
North Carolina	25.2	1.1	21.7	0.7	12.8	0.6	7.5	0.6
North Dakota	11.0	2.3	11.9	1.8	7.4	1.1	5.5	1.1
Ohio	20.3	0.8	17.5	0.5	11.9	0.4	8.0	0.4
Oklahoma	22.6	1.2	19.9	0.7	11.9	0.6	6.8	0.6
Oregon	23.7	1.5	22.2	1.0	12.3	0.7	8.7	0.7
Pennsylvania	21.9	0.8	19.3	0.4	13.4	0.4	10.6	0.3
Rhode Island	22.7	2.3	21.2	1.9	12.6	1.3	11.8	1.3
South Carolina	26.5	1.3	22.7	1.0	14.1	0.7	8.2	0.8
South Dakota	20.5	3.0	13.0	1.4	7.4	1.1	5.1	1.1
Tennessee	22.6	1.0	21.8	0.8	13.2	0.6	8.6	0.7
Texas	26.2	0.6	26.5	0.5	15.5	0.3	9.7	0.3
Utah	29.9	2.0	26.7	1.2	14.0	0.8	9.3	0.9
Vermont	14.9	2.8	16.4	1.7	7.9	1.2	7.7	1.1
Virginia	24.6	1.0	25.5	0.8	14.7	0.5	10.5	0.5
Washington	25.1	1.4	23.1	0.7	12.6	0.5	7.8	0.4
West Virginia	20.4	1.8	19.6	1.0	13.2	1.2	11.5	1.3
Wisconsin	17.9	0.9	15.4	0.7	9.3	0.5	6.7	0.5
Wyoming	20.3	4.5	17.2	2.3	8.7	1.4	4.6	1.2

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix F-3.

Percentage of Additional Adults¹ by Educational Attainment by State: 2007 and 2011

(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Additional adults ¹							
	Percent change, 2011 less 2007							
	Less than high school	Margin of error ² (±)	High school	Margin of error ² (±)	Some college	Margin of error ² (±)	Bachelor's or higher degree	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	*1.8	0.3	*3.0	0.2	*2.4	0.1	*1.2	0.1
Alabama	*3.0	1.6	*3.8	1.2	*2.7	0.8	*2.0	0.9
Alaska	*-5.8	4.8	0.9	3.1	-0.1	2.0	*-2.4	2.2
Arizona	-1.2	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.9
Arkansas	1.1	1.7	*4.3	1.4	*4.4	1.2	*1.3	1.2
California	-0.1	0.6	*3.1	0.5	*2.8	0.4	*1.3	0.4
Colorado	0.1	2.1	*1.5	1.3	*0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8
Connecticut	2.2	2.3	*3.2	1.2	*3.1	1.1	*1.6	0.9
Delaware	2.1	4.2	*5.9	2.7	*3.3	2.0	*3.0	1.8
District of Columbia	-0.8	5.1	-0.9	4.1	0.2	3.8	-0.2	2.1
Florida	*4.9	1.1	*6.0	0.8	*4.4	0.6	*2.9	0.5
Georgia	*2.2	1.4	*2.3	1.0	*2.4	0.8	0.5	0.8
Hawaii	*5.0	3.7	*4.4	2.4	*2.5	2.0	*3.8	1.8
Idaho	*4.8	3.0	*4.8	2.0	*1.4	1.3	0.3	1.4
Illinois	*3.1	1.2	*2.6	0.7	*2.4	0.6	*2.0	0.5
Indiana	*5.1	1.5	*3.9	0.9	*3.0	0.8	*2.1	0.7
Iowa	*4.3	1.9	*3.4	0.9	*3.2	0.8	*2.0	0.9
Kansas	*3.8	2.2	*4.0	1.3	*2.7	1.0	*1.7	0.8
Kentucky	0.3	1.6	*3.1	1.3	*2.3	1.0	0.5	0.9
Louisiana	*2.5	1.6	*2.0	1.2	*1.7	1.0	*2.7	1.1
Maine	2.4	3.2	*3.0	1.9	*2.7	1.7	*1.8	1.6
Maryland	*1.9	1.8	*4.7	1.1	*4.3	1.0	*2.4	0.8
Massachusetts	-0.0	1.7	*1.3	1.0	*1.5	0.9	*-0.9	0.6
Michigan	*3.5	1.2	*2.5	0.6	*2.3	0.5	*1.0	0.6
Minnesota	1.2	1.8	*1.3	0.8	*2.7	0.7	*1.1	0.6
Mississippi	*6.4	2.0	*4.1	1.8	*2.7	1.2	*3.2	1.3
Missouri	*3.2	1.5	*2.1	0.9	*2.3	0.8	*1.7	0.7
Montana	-2.4	3.9	-1.0	2.3	0.4	1.9	-0.2	1.9
Nebraska	1.0	2.6	*2.1	1.5	*1.9	1.1	0.6	1.2
Nevada	*4.8	2.8	*6.1	1.8	*3.9	1.5	1.3	1.6
New Hampshire	0.6	3.5	1.2	1.9	*1.8	1.5	0.1	1.3
New Jersey	*2.1	1.4	*2.0	0.8	*2.0	0.8	*2.1	0.6
New Mexico	0.6	2.4	*2.2	1.8	*2.0	1.5	0.8	1.2
New York	0.7	0.9	*1.6	0.5	*2.0	0.5	*1.0	0.5
North Carolina	*3.9	1.3	*4.8	1.0	*3.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
North Dakota	2.2	3.1	*4.2	2.3	*2.3	1.5	*2.5	1.3
Ohio	0.9	1.0	*1.7	0.6	*2.0	0.5	*0.8	0.5
Oklahoma	*2.9	1.6	*3.4	1.0	*2.4	0.9	0.5	0.9
Oregon	-1.5	2.4	*2.3	1.3	*2.0	0.9	*1.8	0.9
Pennsylvania	*3.0	1.0	*3.6	0.5	*2.3	0.6	*2.1	0.4
Rhode Island	0.4	3.4	-0.2	2.6	-1.5	2.1	1.7	1.9
South Carolina	*3.4	1.7	*3.4	1.4	*3.6	1.0	*1.0	1.0
South Dakota	*3.6	3.7	0.4	2.0	-0.8	1.7	0.4	1.7
Tennessee	0.9	1.4	*4.1	1.1	*1.9	0.8	*1.1	0.9
Texas	0.8	0.9	*2.4	0.6	*1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Utah	2.8	2.9	*2.4	1.7	*2.3	1.0	*1.2	1.2
Vermont	-2.4	3.7	0.4	2.5	-0.6	1.8	0.5	1.8
Virginia	1.3	1.4	*4.2	1.1	*3.2	0.7	*2.0	0.6
Washington	-1.7	1.9	*2.9	1.0	*1.3	0.7	0.1	0.6
West Virginia	*4.0	2.4	*4.9	1.5	*2.5	1.7	*2.4	1.6
Wisconsin	0.3	1.5	*2.5	0.8	*1.7	0.7	*0.9	0.7
Wyoming	-1.7	6.5	2.0	3.1	-1.9	2.1	*-3.5	2.4

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 and 2011 American Community Surveys.

Appendix Table G-1.

Employment Status for Additional Adults¹ by State: 2007(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Employment status (percent)						
	Total	Employed	Margin of error ² (±)	Unemployed	Margin of error ² (±)	Not in the labor force	Margin of error ² (±)
United States . . .	100.0	60.3	0.2	8.2	0.1	31.5	0.1
Alabama	100.0	53.5	1.4	9.8	0.7	36.7	1.2
Alaska	100.0	61.0	2.6	12.0	2.0	27.1	2.4
Arizona	100.0	59.9	1.2	6.8	0.6	33.3	1.1
Arkansas	100.0	52.7	2.0	11.3	1.2	36.1	2.0
California	100.0	61.1	0.4	6.9	0.2	32.1	0.4
Colorado	100.0	66.6	1.5	7.5	0.8	26.0	1.3
Connecticut	100.0	64.4	1.3	7.9	0.8	27.7	1.2
Delaware	100.0	60.4	2.9	8.0	1.4	31.7	2.3
District of Columbia	100.0	60.6	3.2	10.5	1.6	28.9	2.7
Florida	100.0	58.2	0.7	7.2	0.4	34.6	0.6
Georgia	100.0	58.3	0.9	9.7	0.7	32.0	0.8
Hawaii	100.0	65.4	1.9	4.5	0.8	30.1	1.8
Idaho	100.0	65.3	2.5	6.1	1.1	28.6	2.4
Illinois	100.0	61.0	0.8	10.2	0.5	28.8	0.8
Indiana	100.0	58.9	1.1	10.3	0.7	30.7	1.2
Iowa	100.0	62.9	2.0	10.8	1.1	26.3	1.7
Kansas	100.0	64.1	2.0	9.3	1.1	26.7	1.7
Kentucky	100.0	54.5	1.7	9.3	0.9	36.2	1.6
Louisiana	100.0	53.7	1.7	9.2	0.8	37.2	1.6
Maine	100.0	59.5	2.5	8.8	1.4	31.8	2.6
Maryland	100.0	63.2	1.0	8.2	0.5	28.6	1.0
Massachusetts	100.0	66.7	1.1	6.9	0.6	26.5	1.0
Michigan	100.0	53.6	0.9	12.4	0.6	34.0	0.8
Minnesota	100.0	69.1	1.2	8.8	0.8	22.2	1.1
Mississippi	100.0	50.7	1.6	13.9	0.9	35.5	1.5
Missouri	100.0	58.2	1.3	10.3	0.8	31.5	1.0
Montana	100.0	62.3	2.7	8.3	1.8	29.4	2.7
Nebraska	100.0	69.4	2.1	7.4	1.2	23.2	1.9
Nevada	100.0	62.4	1.4	6.5	0.8	31.1	1.3
New Hampshire	100.0	65.6	2.5	7.7	1.3	26.7	2.2
New Jersey	100.0	62.9	1.0	6.9	0.5	30.3	0.9
New Mexico	100.0	57.4	2.1	7.1	1.0	35.4	2.0
New York	100.0	61.6	0.5	7.1	0.3	31.3	0.5
North Carolina	100.0	59.0	0.9	9.4	0.6	31.6	0.9
North Dakota	100.0	68.6	4.3	8.0	2.6	23.4	3.8
Ohio	100.0	57.3	0.8	11.0	0.5	31.7	0.9
Oklahoma	100.0	58.2	1.5	8.1	0.8	33.7	1.5
Oregon	100.0	60.3	1.7	8.7	0.9	30.9	1.5
Pennsylvania	100.0	60.0	0.6	8.6	0.4	31.4	0.7
Rhode Island	100.0	66.2	2.4	7.4	1.4	26.4	1.9
South Carolina	100.0	55.2	1.6	9.6	0.8	35.3	1.4
South Dakota	100.0	64.7	3.7	9.6	1.8	25.7	3.6
Tennessee	100.0	57.3	1.1	9.4	0.5	33.2	1.2
Texas	100.0	60.4	0.7	7.7	0.3	32.0	0.6
Utah	100.0	71.0	1.5	5.8	0.8	23.2	1.4
Vermont	100.0	67.2	3.4	7.4	2.0	25.5	3.0
Virginia	100.0	64.3	1.0	7.3	0.6	28.5	1.1
Washington	100.0	60.7	1.1	8.3	0.7	31.0	1.0
West Virginia	100.0	50.6	2.0	8.4	1.0	41.0	1.9
Wisconsin	100.0	64.2	1.3	9.4	0.8	26.5	1.4
Wyoming	100.0	69.9	4.4	6.6	2.0	23.5	4.2

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey.

Appendix G-2.

Employment Status for Additional Adults¹ by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Employment status (percent)						
	Total	Employed	Margin of error ² (±)	Unemployed	Margin of error ² (±)	Not in the labor force	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	100.0	55.1	0.1	12.7	0.1	32.3	0.1
Alabama	100.0	46.6	1.2	15.1	1.1	38.3	1.2
Alaska	100.0	60.6	2.7	12.1	1.5	27.3	2.6
Arizona	100.0	50.8	1.2	13.2	0.8	36.0	1.1
Arkansas	100.0	50.8	1.9	13.2	1.1	36.1	1.8
California	100.0	54.7	0.3	12.5	0.3	32.8	0.3
Colorado	100.0	61.5	1.3	12.2	0.9	26.3	1.2
Connecticut	100.0	60.4	1.5	13.5	0.9	26.1	1.2
Delaware	100.0	55.6	2.6	11.9	1.8	32.5	2.4
District of Columbia	100.0	60.1	3.3	12.6	1.8	27.3	2.7
Florida	100.0	51.2	0.6	13.0	0.5	35.8	0.6
Georgia	100.0	50.3	1.1	15.5	0.7	34.2	1.0
Hawaii	100.0	63.7	1.6	7.3	0.9	29.0	1.4
Idaho	100.0	53.2	2.9	15.7	2.2	31.1	2.6
Illinois	100.0	56.4	0.6	13.6	0.5	30.1	0.7
Indiana	100.0	53.2	1.1	13.9	0.8	33.0	1.1
Iowa	100.0	60.5	1.8	10.8	0.9	28.7	1.7
Kansas	100.0	59.4	1.6	11.1	1.0	29.5	1.6
Kentucky	100.0	49.2	1.4	14.1	0.9	36.7	1.3
Louisiana	100.0	52.6	1.3	12.5	0.8	34.9	1.2
Maine	100.0	57.9	2.1	11.2	1.5	30.9	2.0
Maryland	100.0	60.6	1.0	12.2	0.7	27.2	0.9
Massachusetts	100.0	61.6	0.9	10.7	0.7	27.7	0.8
Michigan	100.0	48.8	0.7	16.7	0.7	34.5	0.9
Minnesota	100.0	65.8	1.2	11.6	0.8	22.7	0.9
Mississippi	100.0	47.4	1.6	14.2	1.1	38.4	1.7
Missouri	100.0	53.6	1.3	13.4	0.8	33.0	1.1
Montana	100.0	61.9	3.2	11.1	2.0	27.0	2.9
Nebraska	100.0	65.5	2.1	10.9	1.4	23.6	1.8
Nevada	100.0	53.7	1.8	13.2	1.1	33.2	1.7
New Hampshire	100.0	62.4	2.2	9.6	1.7	28.0	2.1
New Jersey	100.0	58.4	0.8	12.2	0.5	29.4	0.7
New Mexico	100.0	51.0	1.9	13.0	1.2	36.0	2.0
New York	100.0	58.1	0.6	10.7	0.4	31.2	0.5
North Carolina	100.0	51.3	1.2	15.3	0.8	33.4	1.0
North Dakota	100.0	69.5	3.4	4.8	1.5	25.7	3.1
Ohio	100.0	54.5	0.7	14.3	0.6	31.3	0.6
Oklahoma	100.0	54.6	1.3	11.3	0.8	34.1	1.2
Oregon	100.0	52.5	1.6	15.6	1.1	31.9	1.3
Pennsylvania	100.0	55.5	0.7	12.3	0.5	32.3	0.7
Rhode Island	100.0	60.3	2.2	12.3	1.6	27.5	2.3
South Carolina	100.0	49.6	1.5	15.4	1.1	35.0	1.5
South Dakota	100.0	59.7	2.9	15.5	2.5	24.8	3.1
Tennessee	100.0	49.3	1.2	14.7	0.8	36.0	1.2
Texas	100.0	56.3	0.6	10.6	0.3	33.1	0.6
Utah	100.0	64.5	1.6	11.7	1.1	23.8	1.3
Vermont	100.0	66.1	3.2	9.1	1.5	24.8	3.3
Virginia	100.0	60.5	1.0	10.2	0.6	29.3	1.0
Washington	100.0	54.7	1.0	13.3	0.7	32.0	1.0
West Virginia	100.0	46.9	1.9	12.2	1.2	40.9	1.7
Wisconsin	100.0	61.5	1.2	13.1	0.9	25.4	1.0
Wyoming	100.0	62.2	4.2	10.4	2.3	27.5	4.2

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.

² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.

Appendix G-3.

Employment Status for Additional Adults¹ by State: 2007 and 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Employment status					
	Percent change, 2011 less 2007					
	Employed	Margin of error ² (±)	Unemployed	Margin of error ² (±)	Not in the labor force	Margin of error ² (±)
United States	*-5.3	0.2	*4.5	0.1	*0.8	0.1
Alabama	*-6.9	1.8	*5.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
Alaska	-0.3	3.7	0.1	2.5	0.2	3.5
Arizona	*-9.1	1.7	*6.4	1.0	*2.7	1.6
Arkansas	-1.9	2.8	*1.9	1.6	0.0	2.7
California	*-6.3	0.5	*5.6	0.4	*0.7	0.5
Colorado	*-5.1	2.0	*4.7	1.2	0.4	1.8
Connecticut	*-4.1	2.0	*5.7	1.2	-1.6	1.7
Delaware	*-4.8	3.9	*4.0	2.3	0.9	3.3
District of Columbia	-0.5	4.6	2.0	2.4	-1.6	3.8
Florida	*-7.0	0.9	*5.8	0.6	*1.1	0.8
Georgia	*-8.0	1.4	*5.8	1.0	*2.2	1.3
Hawaii	-1.6	2.5	*2.8	1.2	-1.2	2.3
Idaho	*-12.1	3.8	*9.6	2.5	2.5	3.5
Illinois	*-4.6	1.0	*3.4	0.7	*1.2	1.1
Indiana	*-5.8	1.6	*3.5	1.1	*2.3	1.6
Iowa	-2.4	2.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.4
Kansas	*-4.7	2.6	*1.9	1.5	*2.8	2.3
Kentucky	*-5.4	2.2	*4.9	1.3	0.5	2.1
Louisiana	-1.1	2.1	*3.3	1.1	*-2.3	2.0
Maine	-1.6	3.3	*2.4	2.1	-0.9	3.3
Maryland	*-2.6	1.4	*4.0	0.9	*-1.4	1.3
Massachusetts	*-5.1	1.4	*3.9	0.9	*1.2	1.3
Michigan	*-4.8	1.1	*4.3	0.9	0.5	1.2
Minnesota	*-3.3	1.7	*2.8	1.1	0.5	1.4
Mississippi	*-3.3	2.3	0.3	1.4	*2.9	2.3
Missouri	*-4.5	1.8	*3.1	1.1	*1.5	1.5
Montana	-0.4	4.2	*2.8	2.7	-2.4	4.0
Nebraska	*-3.8	3.0	*3.5	1.8	0.4	2.6
Nevada	*-8.7	2.3	*6.6	1.4	2.1	2.1
New Hampshire	-3.3	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	3.0
New Jersey	*-4.4	1.3	*5.3	0.7	-0.9	1.1
New Mexico	*-6.4	2.8	*5.9	1.6	0.6	2.8
New York	*-3.5	0.8	*3.6	0.5	-0.1	0.7
North Carolina	*-7.7	1.5	*5.9	1.0	*1.8	1.3
North Dakota	0.9	5.5	*-3.2	3.0	2.3	4.9
Ohio	*-2.8	1.1	*3.2	0.8	-0.4	1.1
Oklahoma	*-3.6	2.0	*3.2	1.1	0.4	1.9
Oregon	*-7.9	2.3	*6.9	1.4	1.0	2.0
Pennsylvania	*-4.5	0.9	*3.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
Rhode Island	*-5.9	3.3	*4.8	2.1	1.1	3.0
South Carolina	*-5.6	2.2	*5.9	1.4	-0.2	2.1
South Dakota	*-5.1	4.7	*5.9	3.1	-0.9	4.8
Tennessee	*-8.0	1.6	*5.3	0.9	*2.8	1.7
Texas	*-4.0	0.9	*3.0	0.4	*1.1	0.8
Utah	*-6.5	2.2	*5.9	1.4	0.6	1.9
Vermont	-1.1	4.7	1.7	2.5	-0.6	4.5
Virginia	*-3.8	1.4	*2.9	0.8	0.9	1.5
Washington	*-6.0	1.5	*4.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
West Virginia	*-3.7	2.8	*3.9	1.6	-0.1	2.5
Wisconsin	*-2.7	1.8	*3.8	1.2	-1.1	1.7
Wyoming	*-7.8	6.1	*3.8	3.0	4.0	5.9

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ An additional adult is defined as a household resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.² A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 and 2011 American Community Surveys.

Appendix Table H.

Official, Individual,¹ and Household² Poverty Rates for Householders Not in Shared Households³ by State: 2011(For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/acs/www)

State	Householders not in shared households ³						Difference, poverty—official poverty			
	Official poverty		Individual ¹ poverty		Household ² poverty		Individual ¹ poverty	Margin of error ⁴ (±)	Household ² poverty	Margin of error ⁴ (±)
	Percent	Margin of error ⁴ (±)	Percent	Margin of error ⁴ (±)	Percent	Margin of error ⁴ (±)				
United States . . .	14.9	0.1	15.1	0.1	14.3	0.1	*0.2	0.1	*-0.6	0.1
Alabama	18.5	0.5	18.7	0.6	18.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	-0.3	0.7
Alaska	8.7	0.7	8.9	0.7	7.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	1.0
Arizona	15.8	0.5	15.9	0.5	15.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.7
Arkansas	19.4	0.6	19.6	0.6	18.9	0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.5	0.8
California	15.1	0.2	15.3	0.2	14.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	*-0.7	0.3
Colorado	12.2	0.4	12.3	0.4	11.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.5	0.6
Connecticut	11.0	0.5	11.1	0.5	10.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.7
Delaware	10.6	0.9	10.6	0.9	9.8	0.9	0.0	1.3	-0.8	1.3
District of Columbia	16.5	1.4	16.4	1.4	15.6	1.3	-0.1	2.0	-0.9	1.9
Florida	15.3	0.3	15.5	0.3	14.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	*-0.6	0.4
Georgia	17.3	0.4	17.4	0.4	17.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.6
Hawaii	13.3	1.0	13.4	1.1	12.7	1.0	0.1	1.5	-0.6	1.4
Idaho	14.8	0.9	15.1	0.9	14.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	-0.7	1.3
Illinois	13.8	0.3	14.0	0.3	13.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	*-0.5	0.4
Indiana	14.6	0.4	14.7	0.4	14.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	*-0.6	0.6
Iowa	12.0	0.4	12.2	0.4	11.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	*-0.8	0.6
Kansas	13.0	0.5	13.2	0.5	12.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.7	0.7
Kentucky	19.3	0.6	19.5	0.6	18.8	0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.5	0.8
Louisiana	20.1	0.6	20.3	0.6	19.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.8
Maine	15.0	0.8	15.4	0.8	14.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	-1.0	1.1
Maryland	9.5	0.3	9.7	0.3	9.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.4
Massachusetts	12.8	0.4	13.2	0.4	12.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	*-0.6	0.6
Michigan	15.8	0.3	16.0	0.3	15.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	*-0.7	0.4
Minnesota	11.5	0.3	11.6	0.3	10.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	*-0.8	0.4
Mississippi	21.2	0.7	21.4	0.7	20.7	0.7	0.2	1.0	-0.5	1.0
Missouri	15.2	0.4	15.4	0.4	14.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	*-0.7	0.6
Montana	13.4	0.8	13.4	0.8	12.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.8	1.1
Nebraska	13.0	0.7	13.1	0.7	12.0	0.7	0.1	1.0	*-1.0	1.0
Nevada	14.6	0.8	14.6	0.8	13.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.8	1.1
New Hampshire	9.6	0.7	9.6	0.7	8.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	*-1.1	0.9
New Jersey	10.7	0.3	10.8	0.3	10.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.4
New Mexico	19.2	0.9	19.4	0.9	18.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	-1.0	1.3
New York	15.7	0.2	16.0	0.2	15.2	0.2	*0.3	0.3	*-0.5	0.3
North Carolina	16.2	0.3	16.4	0.4	15.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.5
North Dakota	13.0	1.0	13.1	1.0	12.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	-0.9	1.5
Ohio	15.8	0.3	16.0	0.3	15.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	*-0.6	0.4
Oklahoma	16.0	0.5	16.2	0.5	15.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.7
Oregon	15.4	0.5	15.6	0.5	14.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.7	0.7
Pennsylvania	13.4	0.3	13.6	0.3	12.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	*-0.6	0.4
Rhode Island	15.0	1.0	15.2	1.0	14.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	-0.7	1.4
South Carolina	17.3	0.5	17.4	0.5	16.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.7
South Dakota	13.2	0.9	13.3	0.9	12.3	0.9	0.1	1.3	-0.9	1.3
Tennessee	17.1	0.4	17.3	0.4	16.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.6
Texas	16.4	0.3	16.5	0.2	15.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	*-0.5	0.4
Utah	12.8	0.6	13.0	0.6	12.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	*-0.8	0.8
Vermont	11.8	0.8	12.2	0.9	10.8	0.9	0.4	1.2	-1.0	1.2
Virginia	11.3	0.3	11.5	0.3	11.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.4
Washington	12.6	0.4	12.8	0.4	11.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	*-1.0	0.6
West Virginia	18.9	0.7	19.1	0.7	18.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	-0.5	1.0
Wisconsin	12.4	0.3	12.7	0.3	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	*-0.9	0.4
Wyoming	10.5	1.1	10.8	1.2	9.0	1.0	0.3	1.6	*-1.5	1.5

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ Individual poverty was calculated by comparing personal income (and spousal income) to the appropriate poverty threshold. The householder, spouse, and own children under the age of 18 were included in the poverty unit. In 2011, the annual average poverty threshold for one person under the age of 65 was \$11,698. For two adults and one child the average value was \$18,098.² Household poverty was calculated by comparing the combined income of all household members to the appropriate poverty threshold based on the total number of household residents.³ Shared households are defined by the presence of an additional adult, a resident aged 18 or older who is not the householder, nor the householder's spouse or cohabiting partner. Students aged 18–24 enrolled in school are not counted as additional adults.⁴ Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to or subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Note: Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under the age of 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters, and people living in college dormitories or military barracks.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey.